# Sky Outlook Dec 2018



### **Planets**

Mercury: A morning object, best time will be after the 15<sup>th</sup>

Venus: Morning object rising four hours before Sun by mid month

Mars: Still climbing in altitude in evening sky but fading in brightness. 7<sup>th</sup> Neptune will be 0.04\* south of Mars.

Jupiter: Becomes morning object towards end of month

Saturn: Gradually sinking from evening sky, still visible low in south-western twilight in early December

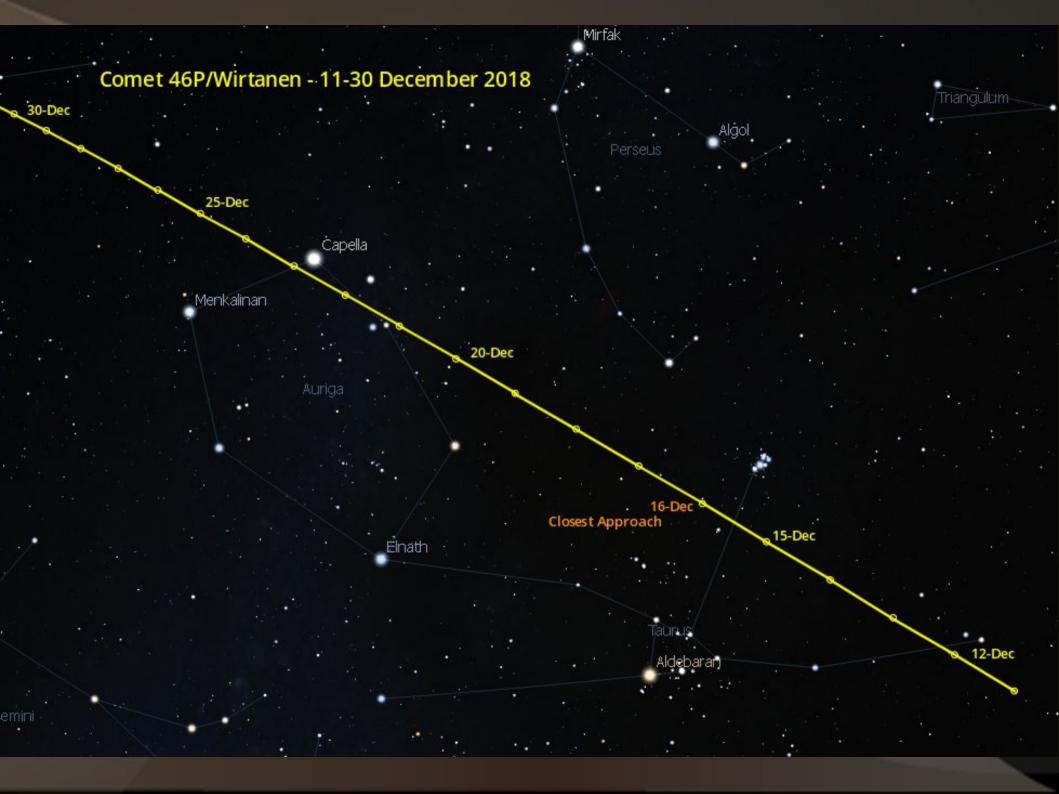
Uranus: Visible in binoculars as soon as it gets dark lying in Pisces

Neptune: In Aquarius, setting in the late evening by mid month

#### **Comets**

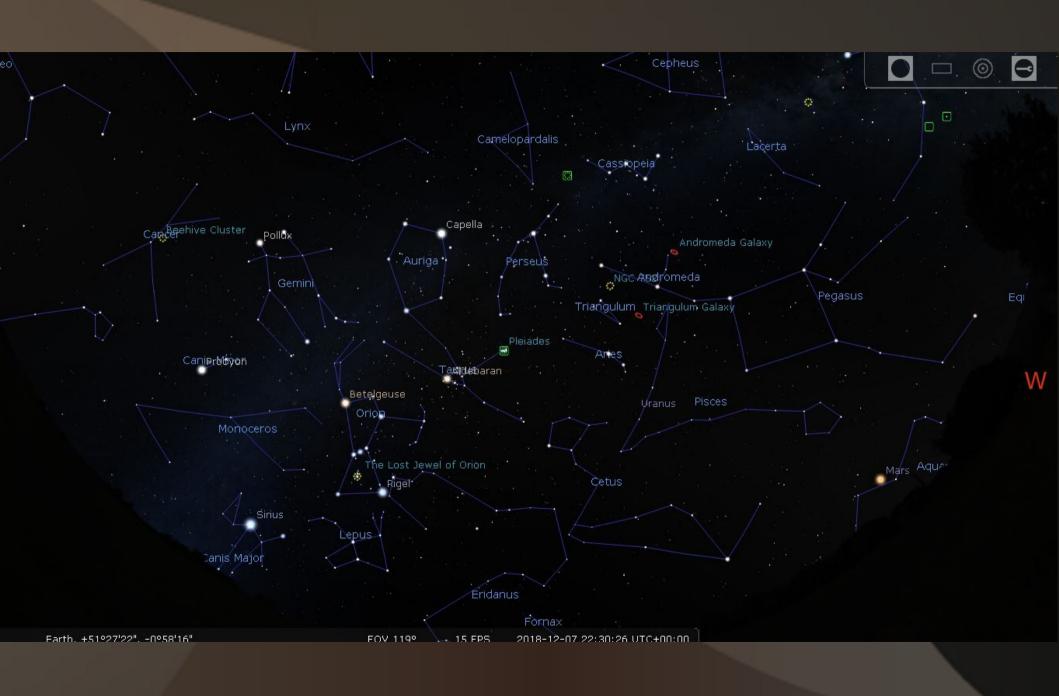
46P/Wirtenen Visible in the evening sky all month. A short-period comet belonging to the 'Jupiter family' which visits the inner Solar System every 5.4 years. Discovered by the American astronomer Carl A. Wirtanen in 1948 on a photographic plate exposed at the Lick Observatory in California. Not well placed for UK in early part of December as it lies in the Constellation of Cetus, but by the 10<sup>th</sup> will have moved up into Pisces/Taurus boundary,now just 13 million kilometres (8 million miles) from Earth moving at a rapid eight arcseconds/minute. Comet reaches perihelion on 12<sup>th</sup> putting it 157.8 million kilometres (98 million miles) from the Sun and will be in western Taurus. On the 16<sup>th</sup> 46P will be at its closest to us at 11.6 million kilometres (7.2 million miles) or just over 30 times the distance to the Moon. Magnitude estimates are +3 with a coma and comet will be placed between M45 and Hyades.





## Meteor storms

Geminids: Active between 8<sup>th</sup> and 17<sup>th</sup> and peaks on the night of the 13<sup>th</sup>/14<sup>th</sup>. Actual timing for the peak is 08:00 UT so favours those in North America but the storm will still be unmissable in Europe. Radiant point is placed close to Castor (alpha Geminorum). Showers debris stream comes from not a comet as such but an object known as 3200 Phaeton, which looks like a rocky asteroid! One theory says that Phaeton is a rock comet ie an asteroid that comes unusually close to the Sun and resulting solar scorching rips off copious amounts of robust grains.







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Mars

Neptune

Hydor

Full-screen mode [F11]

Earth, +51°27'22", -0°58'16"

FOV 3.94°

15 FPS

2018-12-07 20:00:32 UTC+00:0





# christmas

